



Languages & Visualizations to Enable Effective End User Programming



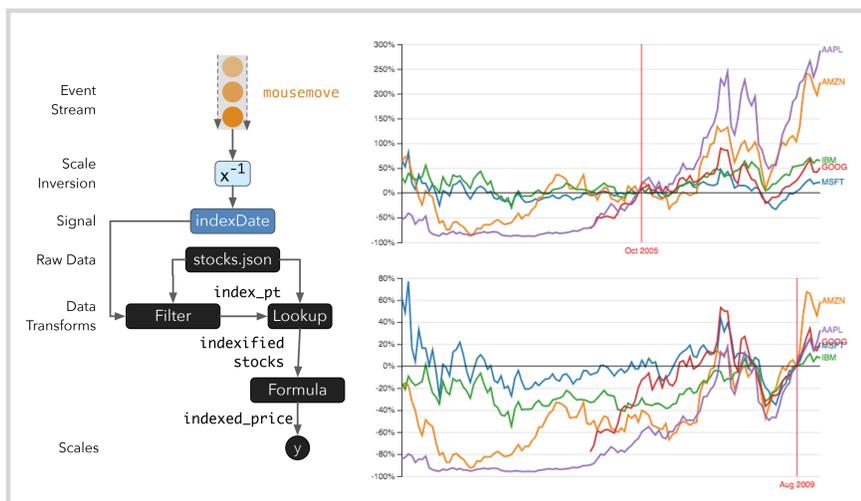
Jane Hoffswell

Declarative programming languages raise the level of abstraction allowing users to focus on relevant domain-specific details, while deferring implementation details to the underlying system. **Visualizing program behavior** promotes program understanding to reduce the separation between user specification and system implementation.

New declarative, domain-specific languages

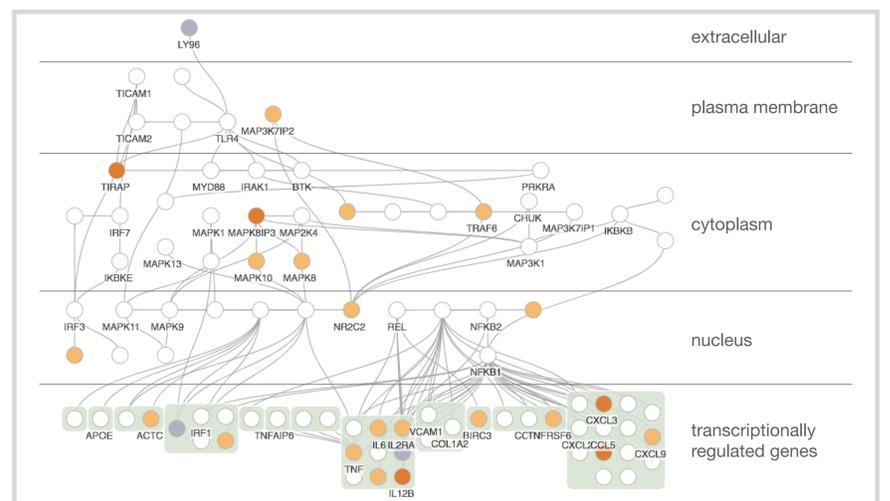
Reactive Vega

Streaming Dataflow Architecture for Declarative Interactive Visualization



SetCoLa

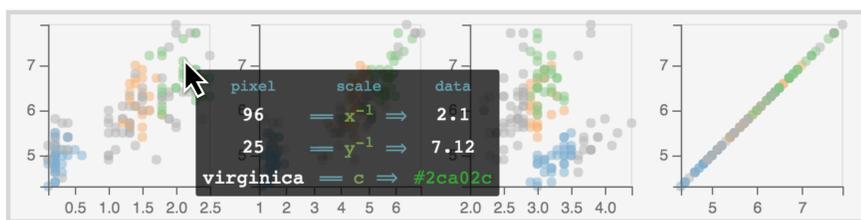
High-Level Constraints for Graph Layout



New program understanding techniques

Understanding Reactivity

Visual Debugging Techniques for Reactive Data Visualization



Augmenting Code with In Situ Visualizations to Aid Program Understanding



```

34 "name": "indexed_stocks",
35 "source": "stocks",
36 "transform": [{
37   "type": "lookup",
38   "on": "index", "onKey": "symbol",
39   "keys": ["symbol"], "as": ["index_term", "price"],
40   "default": {"price": 0}
41 }, {
42   "type": "formula",
43   "field": "indexed_price",
44   "expr": "datum.index_term.price > 0 ? (datum.price - datum.index_term.price) : 0"
45 }]}

```

Understanding Constraints

Do you work with constraints? Let's chat!

- Does the output satisfy all of my constraints?
- Do the constraints produce the output I expected?
- What is missing? What constraints do I need to add to produce the output that I want?
- What impact does a given constraint have?
- What happens if I remove this constraint?
- What was my rationale for adding this constraint?
- How do I correctly encode my intent as a constraint?